## Sedronar

Secretaría de Políticas Integrales sobre Drogas de la Nación Argentina

# 3rd COPOLAD II ANNUAL CONFERENCE

# Non-prescribed use of psychotropics by women of general population: a hidden problem

Gender Perspective as one of the guiding principles of the National Demand Reduction Plan 2016



#### **Gender Perspective**

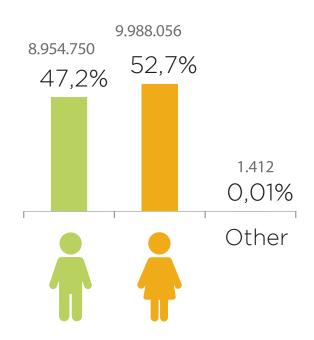




## National Study on Consumption of Psychoactive Substances (12 - 65 years). Argentina. 2017

**Total Sample** 

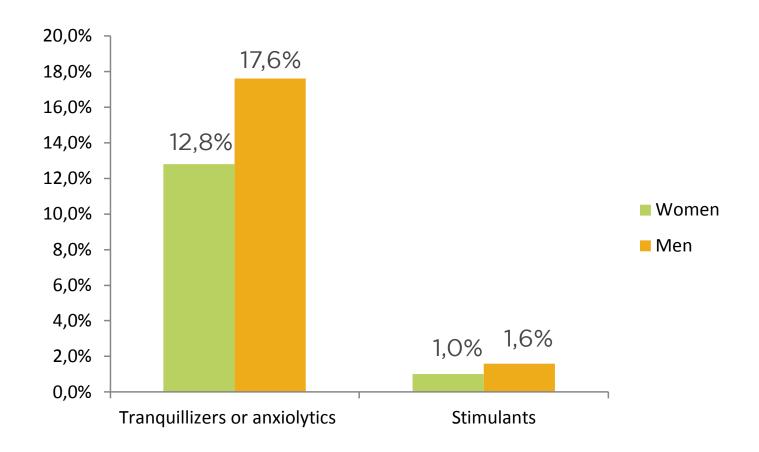
19.000.000







#### **Psychotropic consumption**







## Life prevalence consumption of tranquillizers or anxiolytics

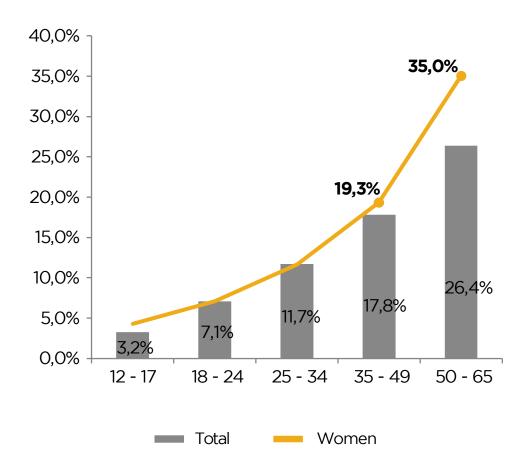
Women

1.700.000





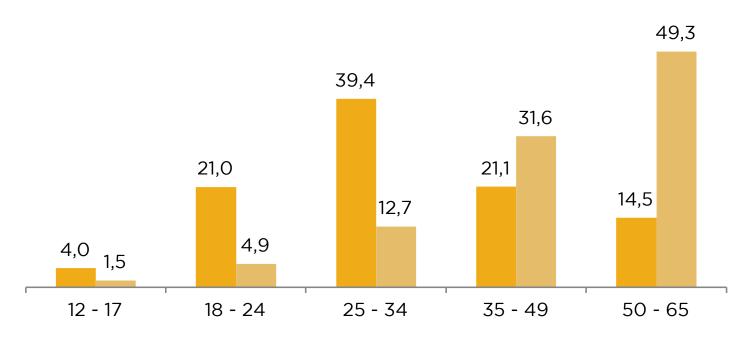
## Life prevalence consumption of tranquillizers or anxiolytics with and without prescription







## Women with tranquillizers or anxiolytics consumption



- Life prevalence of women who used psychotropic drugs WITHOUT a prescription
- Life prevalence of women who used psychotropic drugs WITH a prescription





#### Trend in consumption

18 - 34 years

35 - 65 years



#### WITHOUT PRESCRIPTION

→ Nocturnal euphoria

→ Mood stability



Social obligations

→ Laboral obligations

Family obligations

→ Empty-nest syndrome





#### Four problems focus

- Psychotropic drugs are easily accessible.
- The consultation for problematic use of psychoactive drugs is usually delayed because the symptomatology is 'synthetic ego'.
- The main prescribers of psychotropic drugs are general clinical physicians followed by gynecologists and cardiologists.
- The medicalization of discomfort in women is an invisible problem.



#### **Ongoing programs**

### Training of technical teams that care for the female population:

- Territorial approach (62 DIAT 141 CAACS).
- Denaturation of the consumption of psychotropic drugs
- Integrating artistic and cultural activities, with a gender focus





#### **Ongoing programs**

#### Preventive approach focused on prescribers:

- Training for primary health care professionals
- Links with organizations that group cardiologists, gynecologists and general practitioners
- Promotion of healthy habits and self-care regarding prescription
- Coordination with social works and organisms of the provincial and municipal health sectors





#### **Ongoing programs**

#### Preventive work in nightlife space:

- Presence of the secretariat in nightlife activities with awareness activities (hydration, information, rest areas, professionals)
- Advertising spots that promote peer care at night
- Training in the educational system reaching the 60,000 schools in the country
- Training for sports and artistic models





#### **Treatment Strategy**

We created the first device for women with problematic consumption and their children





#### Challenges

Mainstreaming of the gender perspective in all the programs oriented to the comprehensive approach of problematic consumption from an comprehensive public health approach.





### Thank you very much